***2025 FORMAT- ĐỀ THAM KHẢO SỐ 40***

***MÔN: TIẾNG ANH***

***Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút***



***Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the rest in the position of the main stress in each of the following questions.***

**Question 1: A.** preserve **B.** invent **C.** nature **D.** diverse

**Question 2: A.** tradition **B.** associate **C.** mausoleum **D.** forgetful

***Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.***

**Question 3: A**. admire **B**. excited **C.** historic **D.** recognize

**Question 4: A.** released **B.** laughed **C.** weighed **D.** looked

***Mark the letter A,B,C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/ letter in each of the following question***.

**Question 5:**

1. In addition, students should be taught about natural and cultural importance of the heritage sites.
2. This can result in the fact that people’s awareness of preserving heritage sites will be raised.
3. Best regards,
4. First, it’s a good idea to spread information on social media because more people will get useful information quickly.
5. Dear Mimi, I hope you’re well. I am thinking about what can be done to preserve heritage sites in my local community.
6. Preserving heritages sites plays a pivotal role in keeping our traditions alive.

**A**. e-f-a-c-d-b **B.** e-f-d-b-a-c **C**. b-e-c-d-f-a **D.** e-b-f-d-a-c

**Question 6:**

1. Young people benefit much from having a balanced diet.
2. Furthermore, once they are strong, they can stay away from many diseases related to overweight or heart diseases.
3. In the first place, people who have a well-balanced diet will be provided with energy that they need to keep active throughout the day.
4. Besides, a good diet helps them stay strong and healthy.
5. Finally, a balanced diet keeps people in a good state of mind.

**A.** a-e-c-d-b **B.** a-c-d-b-e **C.** a-e-d-b-c **D.** d-c-e-b-a

***Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.***

**Question 7:** I'm positive that I am \_\_\_\_ and beautiful than my opponent.

A. more intelligent B. most intelligent C. as intelligent D. intelligent

**Question 8.** This is a nice restaurant, isn’t it? Is this the first time you \_\_\_\_ here?

A. are B. have been C. are being D. have being

**Question 9.** They said the woman was so ill that it seemed unlikely she would \_\_\_\_.

A. take up B. get off C. pull through D. come up

**Question 10.** \_\_\_\_ ASEAN is becoming more integrated, investors should be aware of local preferences and cultural sensitivities.

A. Because B. However C. Despite D. Although

**Question 11.** \_\_\_\_ cigarettes for years, he was diagnosed with lung cancer.

A. Smoking B. Having smoked C. Having been smoked D. Being smoked

***Read the following announcement and mark the letter A,B,C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 12 to 14***



**Question 12:** A. with B. for C. of D. to

**Question 13:** A. a B. an C. the D. no article

**Question 14:** A. forget B. unforgettable C. forgetting D. unforgettably



**Question 15: A.** making **B.** to make **C.** made **D.** makes

**Question 16:** **A.** advance **B.** deteriorate **C.** extends **D.** brightens

**Question 17: A.** If **B.** Provided that **C.** While **D.** So long as

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks**

Scientists have revealed that air pollution may be responsible for a significant reduction in intelligence. Research conducted for the World Health Organization (WHO) in China showed that air pollution resulted in notable falls in students’ test scores. The study, in**\_\_\_\_\_(18)** researchers analyzed verbal and arithmetic tests taken by 20,000 people of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(19**) ages, took place within a period of four years.

The researchers say that their study can be considered as a warning to the rest of the world, especially to those who live in urban \_\_\_\_ **(20),** adding that the longer people are left exposed from polluted air, the greater the damage to their intelligence will be. According to WHO, over 91 percent of the world population live in areas with toxic air. One of the researchers warned: “There is no **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(21)** to solve this issue. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, governments really need to take strong measures to reduce air pollution.”

*(Adapted from* [*https://www.breakingnewsenglish.com*](https://www.breakingnewsenglish.com)*)*

**Question 18: A.** which **B.** whom **C.** whose **D.** that

**Question 19: A.** every **B.** all **C.** others **D.** another

**Question 20: A.** divisions **B.** areas **C.** sections **D.** portions

**Question 21: A.** undercut **B.** resistance **C.** shortcut **D.** matter

**Question 22: A.** Therefore **B.** However **C.** Although **D.** Nonetheless

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer**

Ha Long Bay, located in Quang Ninh Province, Viet Nam, was recognized as a World Heritage Site by UNESCO in 1994. Over the years, Ha Long Bay has attracted numerous visitors who come to enjoy its **breathtaking** views and experience other activities.

Ha Long Bay is well-known for its beautiful scenery. With its thousands of rocks and caves emerging out of the water, Ha Long Bay has won international recognition. As visitors explore this magnificent place, there are always new surprises for them.

Cruise tours are very popular in Ha Long Bay. There are different cruise itineraries so tourists can visit many different caves, and experience the local culture and life on the water. Thus, a tour may last from several hours to a day, or even a night on board, which gives the visitors a truly superb experience.

Ha Long Bay cuisine presents another attraction for tourists. **It** is famous for its fresh seafood, such as crabs, prawns, and sea clams. A trip to Ha Long Bay is not complete without tasting the authentic local food served in many restaurants in the area.

Tourists can also do and see a lot in Ha Long Bay at a reasonable price. They can save money thanks to the availability of low-cost hotels and cruise tours. For those with more abundant travel **budgets**, there are also many options. They can enjoy the comfort and elegance of five-star hotels and luxury cruise ships.

The experiences of each visitor to Ha Long Bay vary. Some may remember waking up to a beautiful sunrise among the rocks, islets, and caves. Others may never forget their cave dinner or the breathtaking view from a mountain top overlooking the bay. However, they will all be left with the unforgettable memories of their Ha Long Bay tour.

**Question 23**. Which title best title of the passage?

A. Five-star hotels and luxury cruise ships in Ha Long Bay

B. Unforgettable experiences of tourists in Ha Long Bay

C. Geographical features of Ha Long Bay

D. How Ha Long Bay attracts tourists

**Question 24.** In paragraph 1, the word “**breathtaking**” means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. very small B. very exciting or impressive

C. very important D. not beautiful or impressive

**Question 25**. According to the passage, which of the following is not TRUE?

A. Ha Long Bay is in Quang Ninh Province, Viet Nam.

B. Ha Long Bay was recognized as a World Heritage Site by UNESCO in 1994.

C. Very few rocks and caves emerge from the water in Ha Long Bay.

D. Cruise tours are very popular in Ha Long Bay.

**Question 26**. What can visitors do on a Ha Long Bay cruise tour?

A. They can visit different caves, and experience the local culture and life on the water.

B. They can enjoy fresh seafood, such as crabs, prawns, and sea clams in many restaurants.

C. They can enjoy the breathtaking view from the top of the mountain overlooking the bay.

D. They can enjoy the comfort and elegance of five-star hotels.

**Question 27**. The word “**it**” in paragraph 4 refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. scenery B. cuisine C. cruise tour D. cave dinner

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answers for questions***

Without music and sport classes, a child's talent in these areas may never be discovered and developed. In fact, classrooms may provide an environment **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(28).** Furthermore, even for the children with extraordinary talents, their capabilities may not fully grow unless **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(29).** Children may also learn to be disciplined and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(30),** because success in these particular areas requires a significant amount of effort in training. In brief, school education may satisfy some of the most critical factors in the early progress of the future music and sport figures.

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(31),** the provision of both academic, music and sports education is mandatory for an all-rounded growth of young students. If learning to sing or to play a sport, for example, is treated as an extracurricular activity only, children may consider the engagement in it to be entirely optional. Some children, particularly those without a determined mindset, may eventually choose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(32**) and music. Such a group may consequently go on to suffer from physical or mental illness in later life.

To conclude, to ensure the adequate physical and mental development of the next generation, and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(33),** these subjects must never be abandoned in any child educational institution.

**Question 28:**

1. for these children to expose their potential in these fields
2. for these children exposing their potential in these fields
3. that these children exposing their potential in these fields
4. These children expose their potential in these fields

**Question 29:**

1. some offered basic lessons
2. some basic lessons are offered
3. some basic lessons offering
4. offering some basic lessons

**Question 30:**

A. from the atmosphere of a hardworking class

B. hard work from the atmosphere of a class

C. hardworking from the atmosphere of a class

D. the atmosphere of a class is hardworking

**Question 31:**

1. More importantly
2. The most important
3. More important
4. The most importantly

**Question 32:**

1. to not play sports
2. not playing sports
3. not to play sports
4. playing not sports

**Question 33:**

1. having young talents in music and sports fostered
2. young talents in music and sports foster
3. fostering young talents in music and sports
4. to foster young talents in music and sports

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 34 to 40**

Over the past decade many **priceless** heritage sites and monuments have been damaged in countries across the world. In Africa, sites in Libya, Algeria, Egypt and Mali, among others, have been damaged during internal and cross-border conflicts. The three main threats to heritage sites are development projects, armed conflicts and natural disasters. International agencies like UNESCO have called for the protection of heritage resources in the event of conflict. But this has not happened.

Destroying monuments is a violent act. Those responsible are trying to erase - by force - an aspect of history. One example was the Nazis who, during World War II, tried to destroy Jewish people’s art and personal property. The attacks on monuments and calls for **their** destruction reflect the systemic and complex violence in many African states, although it’s important to note that the problem is not only an African one. ISIS is the latest group destroying history and heritage. This is popular in Iraq. Syria is another country witnessing its heritage being **wiped out**. When examining the ongoing conflict in the north of Mali, it is clear that heritage sites are just part of the damage of human lives and cultural property in the ongoing conflict.

It is worth considering national and world heritage conservation policies and guidelines. All heritage is valuable and should be protected. Destroying heritage is not in the interest of humanity. The African continent has to address the question of how we collectively deal with difficult and damaged heritages. A reflection on the UNESCO Conventions between 1954 and 1972 should also provide guidance on future actions on heritage management at local and national levels. The 1954 Convention which calls for the protection of cultural heritage during conflict and war was regularly mentioned during the Iraq conflict and recent conflict in Mali. The 1970 and 1972 Conventions draw attention to protecting world heritage by state parties, with these tools, countries should have enough guidance to individually and collectively protect heritage resources.

*Adapted from https://theconversation.com/africas-rich-heritage-is-under-threat-42335*

**Question** **34**: Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

A. The Importance of Heritage Sites

B. The Destruction of Heritage Monuments

C. The Role of UNESCO in Heritage Preservation

D. Heritage Conservation Policies and Regulations

**Question 35**. The word ‘**priceless**’ in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. valuable B. worthless C. useless D. affordable

**Question 36**. According to paragraph 1, what are the three main threats to heritage sites?

A. Tourism, development projects, and wars

B. Wars, natural disasters, and development projects

C. Natural disasters, tourism, and armed conflicts

D. Armed conflicts, climate changes, and natural disasters

**Question 37**. The word ‘**wiped out**’ in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. preserved B. prevented C. damaged D. protected

**Question 38**. The word ‘**their**’ in paragraph 2 refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. the Nazis’ B. monuments’ C. the Jewish’s D. attacks’

**Question 39**. According to paragraph 2, what is TRUE about the destruction of monuments in Mali?

A. It is the primary focus of the conflict.

B. It is the result of violence against human lives.

C. It is limited to heritage sites and doesn’t affect human lives.

D. It is not as serious as the destruction in Syria.

**Question 40**. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage about the destruction of heritage sites?

A. It is primarily limited to African countries.

B. It is a reflection of systemic violence in Africa.

C. It is not a serious concern for international agencies.

D. It is mainly caused by natural disasters.

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